



European Fashion Retail '24

Standing out in the Sea of Sameness

November 2024 | Germany Narrative





Background | Standing out in the Sea of Sameness

Background

In the current competitive landscape, with new players entering the fashion retail market with aggressive marketing and new business concepts on the one hand and existing brands struggling to survive on the other, it is time for fashion retailers to develop strategies to survive and thrive in this environment and set the course for profitable growth in the future. Differentiation has become a critical factor for retailers to stand out and secure long-term growth. Recognizing this, Google and Kantar partnered to conduct a comprehensive study across nine European markets, analysing 30 retailers per market based on 40 differentiation drivers.

Why differentiation matters

Consumers have more choice than ever before and are increasingly price-sensitive in their behaviour. The key success factor for long-term growth is therefore building deeper connections that drive loyalty. Kantar BrandZ* data shows that brands that are perceived as different from others build deeper mental connections that encourage consumers to buy the brand more often and possibly at a higher price. So differentiation is also an important factor in the brand's ability to charge more - what we call Pricing Power. A strong and differentiated retail brand with high Pricing Power is therefore able to grow profitably in the long term. The new paradigm 2025 and beyond in fashion retail: stand out or fade away.

Germany's fashion retail landscape – current status

Our research shows that differentiation is rare in Germany; only 1 in 3 retailers are perceived as differentiated. To provide guidance, this research has identified six key differentiation factors that retailers can leverage to unlock growth: Chic, Unique, Community, Responsible, Techy, and Fulfillment.

Our six differentiation factors in a nutshell

Chic Leverage the desire for new looks – launch trends ahead of

others, offer exclusive promotions $\&\, refresh\, range\, frequently$

Unique Know your shoppers and make them feel unique – anticipate

needs through new personalised services

Community Fulfill the desire for social moments – cultivate a shopper

community, facilitate sharing of content, engage influencers

Responsible Demonstrate dedication to shopper values – such as

sustainability, inclusivity, transparency and fairness

Techy Elevate the experience – offer leading technology, advanced

apps, new features, or a connected omni-channel experience

Fulfillment Delight your customers - pay attention to availability, offer

choice, and stand out with an excellent fulfilment process

Key Insights | Standing out in the Sea of Sameness (1 / 2)

- #1
- In Germany's competitive retail landscape, differentiation is paramount. Shoppers are aware of numerous brands but ultimately only buy at few. Only 28% of fashion retailer in Germany is perceived as differentiated, mostly on Chic and Fulfilment and weakest on Unique.
- #2
- Differentiation of German fashion retailers is on par with Europe, making it even more challenging for German retailers to stand out in European context.
- #3
- Across the 6 differentiation factors, some underlying patterns emerge: DTC brands differentiate stronger on Chic, while multi-category retailer excel on Techy and Fulfillment, Techy is also stronger among multi-brand retailers. Unique and Community have lower differentiation profiles overall. Those retailers that stand out here are mostly DTC.
- #4
- In comparison to Europe, Chic & Community are less important, Unique & Responsible & Techy more; Fulfilment is at the same level and has the lowest impact on differentiation. While Fulfilment is still important to shoppers, it is no big differentiator anymore.

Key Insights | Standing out in the Sea of Sameness (2 / 2)

	Chic	Unique	Community	Responsible	Techy	Fulfillment
Importance for differentiation	29%	20%	14%	16%	13%	9%
% of differentiated retailers	41%	13%	22%	22%	16%	28%
Strongest retailer segment(s)	DTC	DTC	DTC	DTC / multi-brand	Multi-category, multi-brand	multi-category
Opportunities for retailers	Delight shoppers with unique offers, invest in deep audience understanding, consider leveraging Al for early trend spotting	Personalization throughout all purchase steps, understand shoppers' past behavior to predict future desire and turn it into personalized targeting	Connect shoppers across touchpoints: video communities, social channel, streamed live events, etc.	Promote your fairness and honesty, but even more your values and beliefs. Ensure shoppers know what to expect from your brand.	Think about each digital touchpoint and invest in visible good technology; app-based shopping needs great usability.	Fulfillment is, but is not limited to, a process. While offering seamless process, emphasize your portfolio's quality and price ranges.
General learning across all factors		ifferentiation hinges on pro elopment and enhance opti				

66

Offers are similar, so if there's a filter option not working, I move to the next retailer.

German shopper, female 35 years old

Interchangeability and the lack of emotional connection are critical issues in today's rapidly changing fashion retail landscape. In an era of fierce competition, high consumer expectations, and a challenging economic environment this means: stand out or fade.





How to gain & retain a firm place in consumers' minds?

German fashion shoppers know almost 25 fashion retailers - but they frequently buy at only 7

This awareness-usage gap is a well-known phenomenon in the retail industry. In recent years, many fashion retailers have successfully optimised a frictionless shopping experience, with almost perfect fulfillment from order, to delivery and - if needed - return. Combined with a high visibility across the fashion purchase journey, this has worked for many of them to establish a strong salience over the years and to drive sales and secure market share.

But in 2024 and beyond, this is no longer enough!

Despite inflation recently decreasing, many shoppers continue to buy more carefully, or just buy less. Retailers are at risk of losing volume in the short-term or profit and growth in the longer-term. And some have faded away already in the past 2 years.

Google has, in collaboration with Kantar, identified **Differentiation** as a strong opportunity for fashion retailers to thrive and survive. Why?

Differentiation is not just "one more theme". Instead, it is the retailer's ability to stand out and capture share from competitors.

Differentiation drives pricing power, allowing you to command a premium and drive sales now and in the future

Germany I To truly unlock differentiation, we conducted a large retailer benchmarking

We assessed 32 retailers on 40 differentiation drivers, among 1.000 German fashion shoppers in Q3 2024

About You	Ernsting's family	Tamaris	
Adidas	M&H	Temu	
Amazon	Hugo Boss	Tommy Hilfiger	
ASOS	MANGO	Trendyol	
BAUR	Marc O'Polo	Ulla Popken	
Birkenstock	Mytheresa	Vestiaire Collective	
Bonprix	Next	Vinted	
Breuninger	Nike	Witt Weiden	
C&A	ОТТО	Zalando	
Calvin Klein	Peek & Cloppenburg	Zara	
Deichmann	SHEIN		





Research Design - Qualitative & quantitative survey



Qualitative exploration

To gain a deeper understanding of the European fashion retail landscape from the shoppers' perspective, we conducted a qualitative pre-phase in which we looked at shoppers' habits, needs and how they perceive retailers. The main objective was to gather differentiation drivers for the quantitative phase.

Scope

Germany, Great Britain, Italy: In each market, 8 online 60 min in-depth interviews with a 30 min shopping exercise pre-task

Audience

Male/female shoppers 18+ who buy regularly from fashion retailers, are responsible for choosing and buying clothes, interested in or enjoy buying fashion and aware of selected retailers of interest

Fieldwork

May 2024





Quantitative survey

Scope

9 European markets: France, Germany, Great Britain, Italy, Netherlands, Poland, Spain, Sweden, Turkey

Audience

Recent buyers of apparel or fashion (past 3 months), involved in purchase decisions, 18 years or older

Sampling

Online representative for age, gender & region

Questionnaire

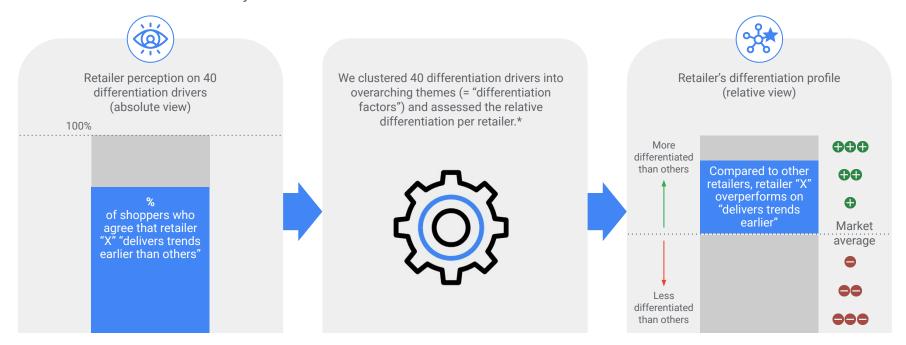
Online survey with n = 1000 per market, 15 min survey Retailer assessment on Meaningful, Different and Salient KPIs, image perceptions on 40 drivers, media and touchpoint usage

Fieldwork

July / August 2024

Differentiation is unlocked through the lens of the shopper

Based on **stated retailer perception**, we **analytically** identified **retailer differentiation**, relative to others. This combination unveils differentiation holistically.



The power of a differentiated fashion retail brand



Business relevance

The importance of differentiation for retailers, and what it means



Identify space

6 key differentiation factors that make retailers stand out



Drive your space

Inspire with best practice, picked from our brand level benchmarking across all retailers assessed

Business Relevance



The importance of differentiation for retailers, and what it means

The Secrets of Profit & Long-Term Growth in Fashion Retail

With this research, Google aims to address a critical gap in the fashion retail sector: the lack of deep insights on achieving long-term growth through differentiation.

Fashion supply & demand has come to a turning point

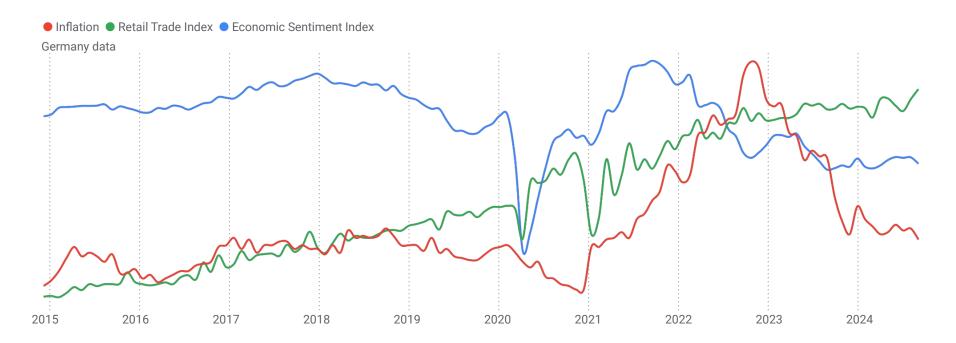


Conditions

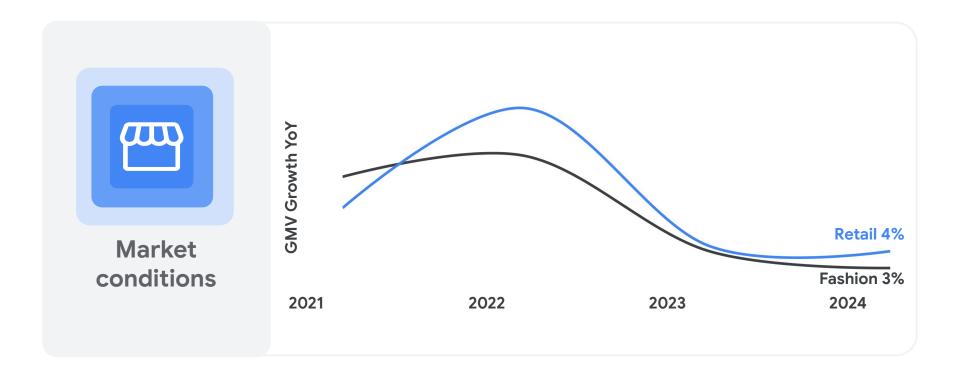


Shopper demand

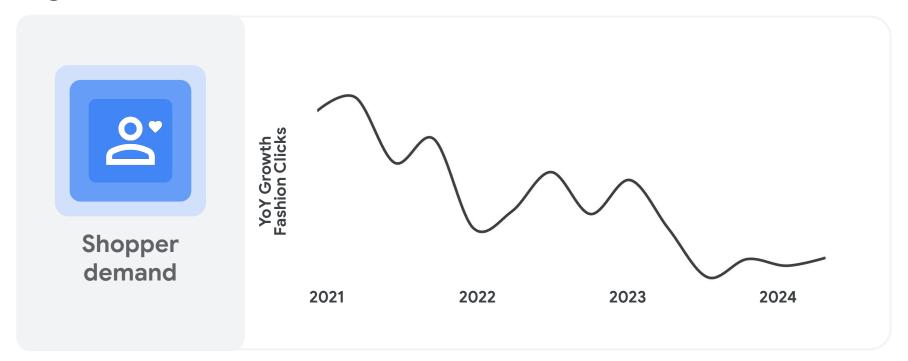
Despite falling inflation, uncertainty and caution still prevail – economic sentiment indicators remain stagnant



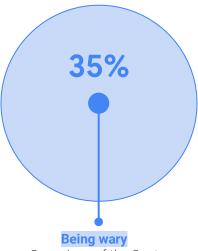
Retail is outgrowing fashion in 2024



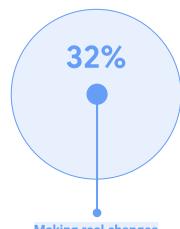
Online fashion demand is normalizing following a pandemic high towards more sustainable levels



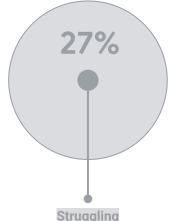
German consumers show a "Do I really need this now?" attitude



Conscious of the Cost of Living crisis but only making a few adjustments to cater for it. Seem to be managing ok so far



Making real changes
Delaying purchases,
reducing discretionary
spending, switching
value tiers



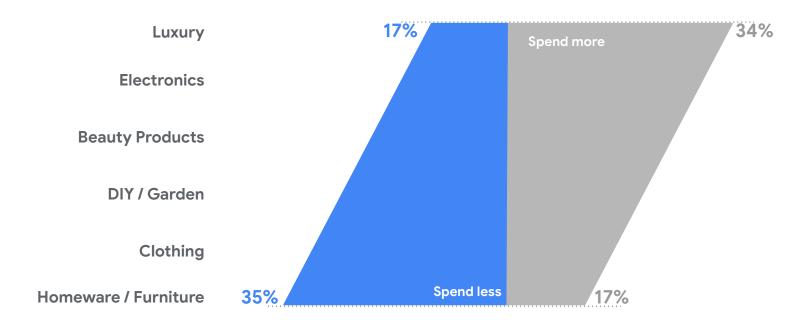
Finding it difficult to pay household bills, reducing spend, and selling some items to help make ends meet



Haven't made many changes to spending

Pronunciation category-wise has changed as well: Fashion with cutbacks at the expense of luxury products

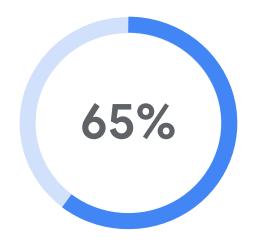
Spend change expectations over next 6 months, in % of respondents



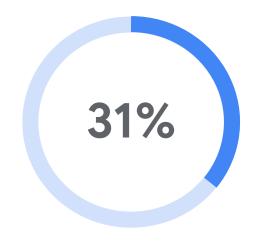
Despite the mindful spending plans, it's not about the cheapest price, it's about the best value for money

Best vs. Cheap

To find the best value for money, shoppers are willing to try out new retailers, brands, marketplaces and products



of respondents have shopped at new retailers, **tried new brands and new products or new marketplaces** in the past 6 months



of respondents shop at a new retailer because the **product they wanted was cheaper** there compared to their usual retailer

German fashion retail is challenged and new international competitors are entering the market

Diese Modekonzerne mussten zuletzt
Insolvenz anmelden

Die Modebranche steckt in Schwierigkeiten. Zahlreiche Unternehmen sind bereits

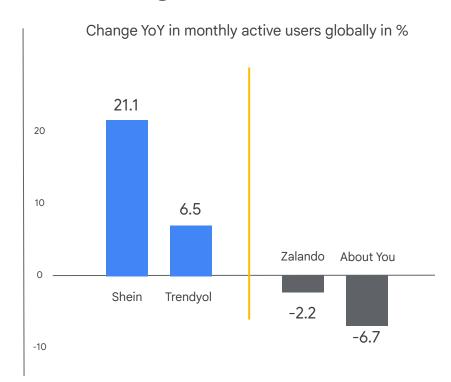
ir Mehr Umsatz, mehr Insolvenzen

Gedrückte Stimmung in der Modebranche

Stand: 21.03.2024 16:38 Uhr

Die Geschäfte laufen wieder besser bei deutschen Modeketten. Doch die Branche hat mit der gedämpften Kauflaune zu kämpfen. Einige große Unternehmen sind zuletzt in die

Weitere prominente Modemarke verabschiedet sich aus Deutschland und schließt alle Geschäfte



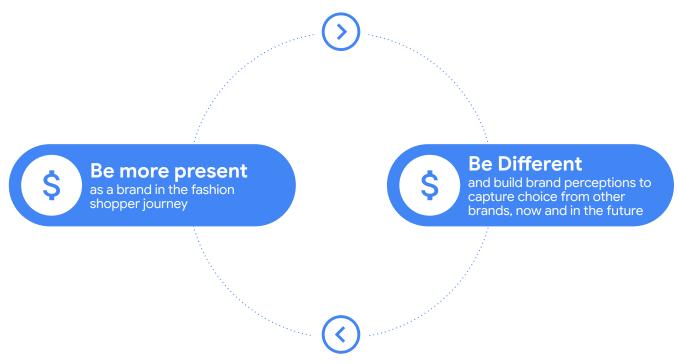
Our Hypothesis:

In today's environment, retailers need to invest in Differentiation in order to stand out

Fashion retailers need to balance investment to drive short-term sales while securing profit & long-term growth

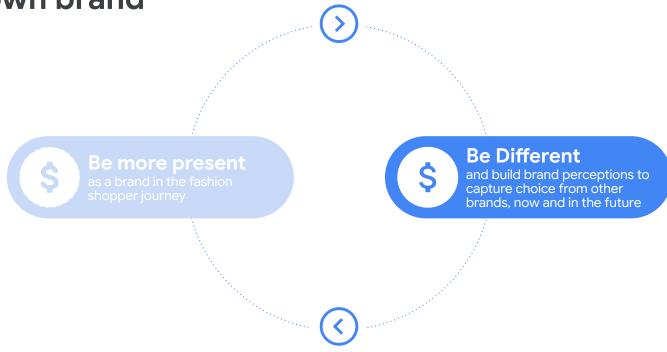


Brand presence in the journey drives short-term sales, a differentiated brand drives profit & long-term growth



Source: <u>Blueprint for Brand Growth ® Kantar 2024</u>. The Blueprint for Brand Growth ® combines Kantar's knowledge from consumer research (Kantar BrandZ) with knowledge from purchase panel research (Kantar Worldpanel), incorporating billions of data points collected over the past 10 years. It covers thousands of brands across hundreds of categories in dozens of markets, providing expertise and quidance to help brands grow, now and in the future.

Our report unveils powerful long-term growth opportunities for retailers, driven by the strength of their own brand



A differentiated...retailer



... sets itself apart from others by providing excellent & differentiated services, products or experience ... and in doing so may even set trends

Strong correlation shows that Differentiation is a driver for success!

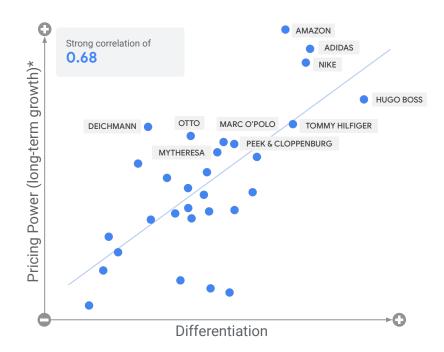
0.68

is the correlation coefficient between a retailer's level of differentiation, and its Pricing Power - a brand's ability to command a premium and achieve profitable long-term growth*.

Source: Google EFS 2024/*Shown is the correlation coefficient between the differentiation score by retailer vs. the pricing power score by retailer (as an indicator of long-term growth potential). Correlation level across all investigated retailers in Germany, whereby 1 means perfect correlation and 0 = no correlation a moderate correlation is considered as of 0.3 and a very high correlation as of 0.7). Find more details here.



More differentiated retailers are poised to grow in the long-term

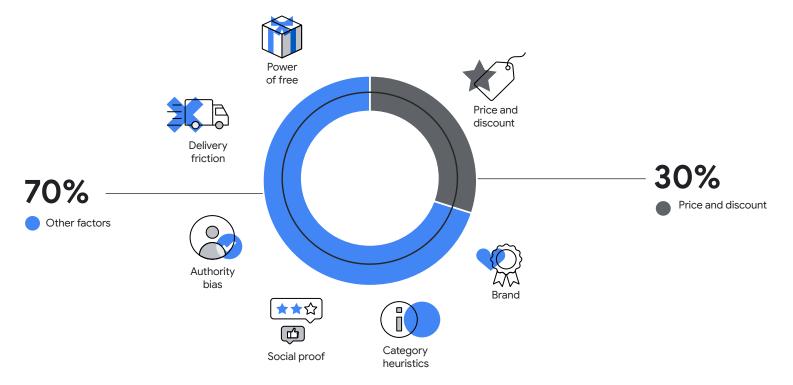




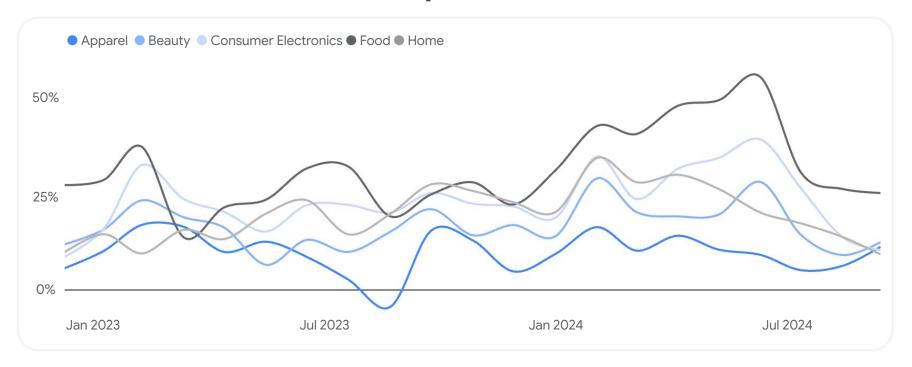
This is business critical – retailers that are differentiated have a higher Pricing Power and are more likely to drive profitable growth in the future in each market. It is time to unlock this super power.

Source: Google EFS 2024/ Correlation matrix between the differentiation score by retailer (x-axis) vs. the pricing power score by retailer, all German retailers investigated in this survey. *Pricing Power is Kantar's measure of the ability of a brand to justify a price premium relative to the category based on its strong equity perceptions. Pricing Power is an indicator for a brand's potential to generate profitable long-term growth.

Google's 'Decoding Decisions' research indicates that many other factors besides price influence a buying decision

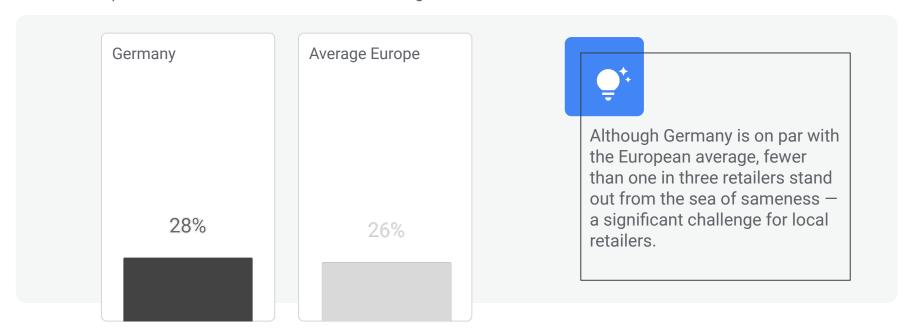


Promotional Intent is growing for all Retail categories, in Fashion however the least pronounced with YTD 11%



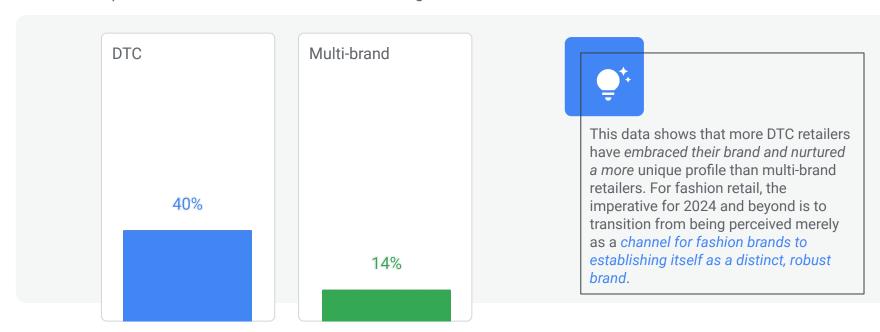
Differentiation is rare - in Germany as well as across Europe

% of retailers perceived as differentiated in each retail segment



DTC brands are more differentiated, while only few multi-brand retailers manage to really stand out

% of retailers perceived as differentiated in each retail segment



Becoming more differentiated means to adopt and lead on brand perceptions that are in sync with your brand DNA





Fashion Retail Priorities

'24 and beyond:

- 1. Identify Space for differentiation
- 2. Find YOUR space that fits with your brand
- 3. Build your space in shopper's mind

Identify Space



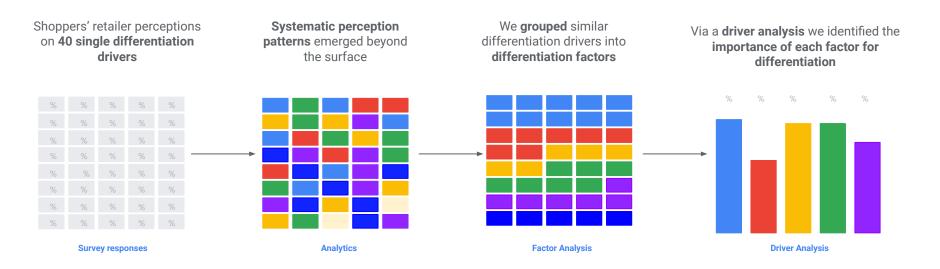
6 key differentiation factors that make retailers stand out

Setting the right priorities *now* is a key to long-term growth

Fashion retailers must define their identity and differentiation strategy. But how? This is the key question we seek to provide guidance to.

In the next chapter, we will introduce six relevant differentiation factors for retailers to build a differentiation strategy, with the goal to predispose more people to buy more from their brand. In doing so, we want to inspire and encourage retailers to invest in the right shopper experiences, grounded in deep customer knowledge, and leveraging tools and technology to build that perception as well as to identify space for brand marketing and brand communication as a means to strengthen this perception even further.

Identify Space: We analytically uncovered underlying patterns in survey responses



Six differentiation factors emerged as key opportunities



Chic

Leverage desire for new looks – launch trends ahead of others, offer exclusive promotions and refresh range frequently



Unique

Know your shopper and make them feel unique – anticipate needs through new personalised services such as style assistants or "how to combine" inspiration



Community

The desire for social moments – cultivate a shopper community, facilitate sharing of comments, pictures, stories, or videos and gain endorsements from favoured influencers



Responsible

Demonstrate
dedication to shopper
values – such as
sustainability, fair
labour practices,
commitment to
circularity or
champion inclusivity
through diverse
styles, be transparent
about data security,
or offer fair and
transparent prices



Techy

Elevate the
experience - offer
cutting-edge
technology, advanced
shopping apps,
access to ratings &
reviews, or improve
connected
omni-channel
experience



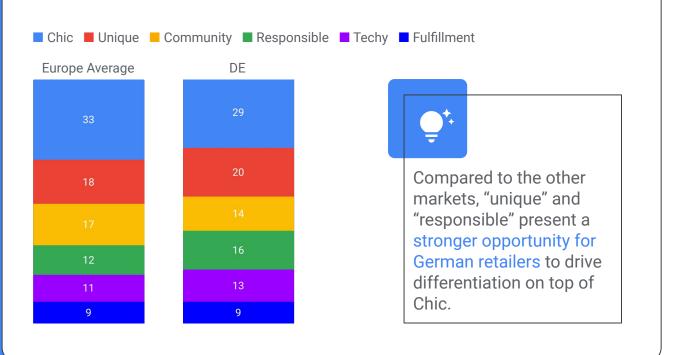
Fulfillment

Delight your customers – pay attention to product availability, offer choices in terms of quality, sizes and prices, and stand out with an excellent fulfilment process, from order to delivery or return

Importance of each factor to drive differentiation

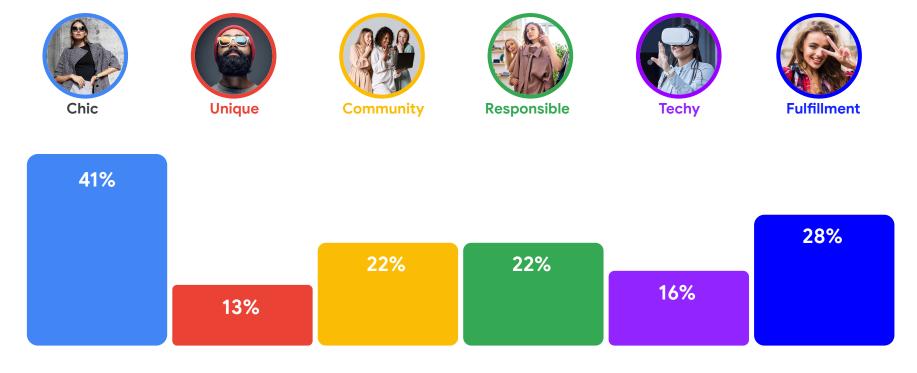
Chic

is the strongest driver for differentiation in Germany - but not the only one

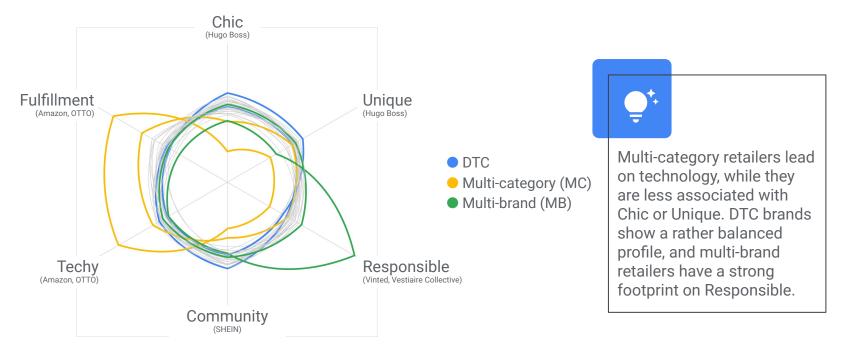


Most retailers differentiate on chic, fewest on unique

% differentiated retailers per factor



MB retailers successfully differentiate themselves on Responsible, and multi-category retailers on technology



Drive your space



6 key differentiation factors that make retailers stand out

Differentiation is your unique runway

The challenge with differentiation - there is no single silver bullet. Each retailer must find its own runway that makes sense for the brand.

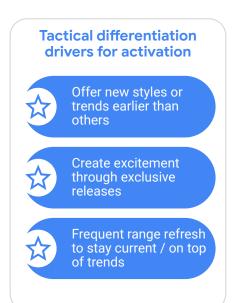
This chapter focuses on how retailers are perceived on the identified differentiation factors and provides inspiration on how individual retailers in selected markets have become differentiated in their niche. One universal insight we found across all retailers and markets: no one can stand out on all possible differentiation factors or drivers. And from this, a key recommendation emerges: rather than doing everything a bit - do a few things really well!

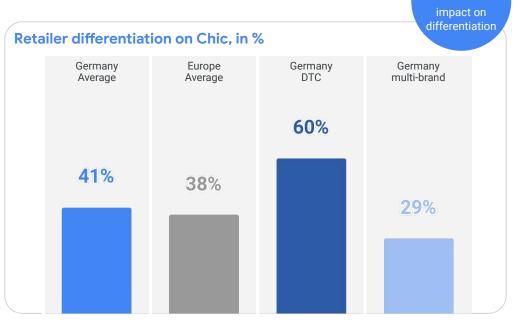
Chic | Highly important, 40% of German retailers stand out on chic, driven by DTC fashion retailers



Differentiation needs activation:

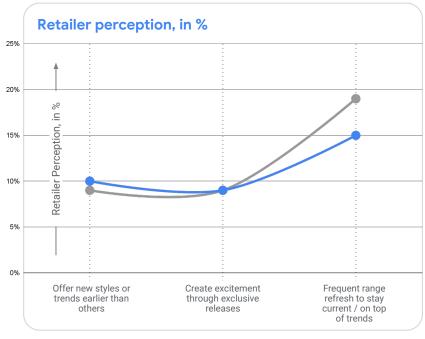
Leverage the desire for new looks!

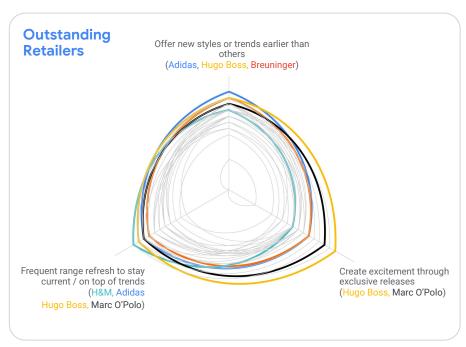




Source: Google EFS 2024/ Shown on the left are individual Differentiation Drivers retailers can activate in Chic. These individual drivers were assembled in qualitative research, desk research and trends analysis. For more information check method section. Shown on the right is the % of retailers with an above average differentiation level in the market on this factor, in % (based on Google benchmarking sheet)

Chic | Perception is dominated by "frequent range refresh"; Hugo Boss, Adidas and Marc O'Polo stand out



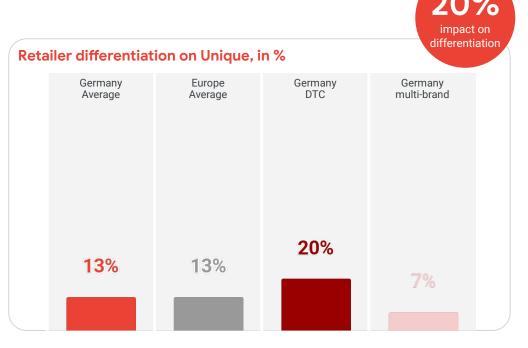


DE • Europe Average

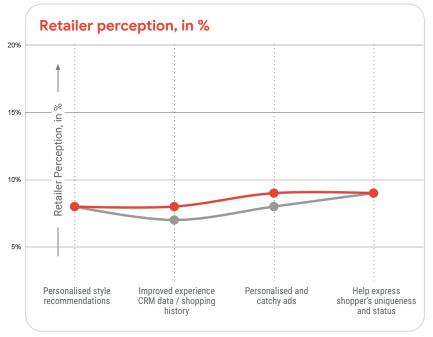
Source: Google EFS 2024/ Left: Shown is the % of perception on individual Chic drivers across all retailers / Right: Shown is the relative differentiation profile of retailers on the drivers, highlighted retailers stand particularly out on specific drivers. Note that mentioned retailers are just examples and can vary by country.

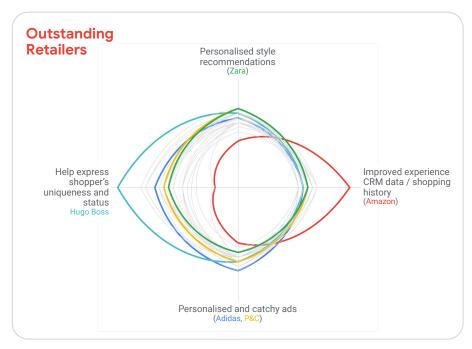
Unique Important, hardly differentiated. If so, DTC retailers stand out





Unique | Most associated to "status expression" and "catchy ads"; Hugo Boss and Adidas stand out here





DE • Europe Average



faster volume growth for queries five or more words vs. shorter queries



of consumers expect companies to deliver personalized interactions.



of them get frustrated when this doesn't happen

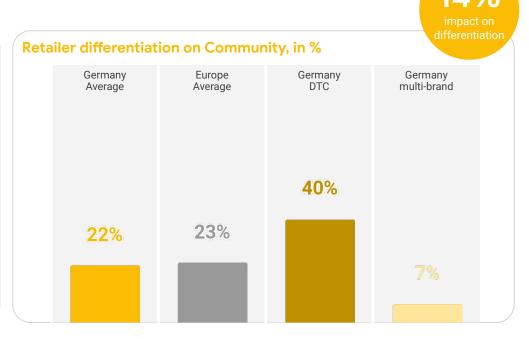
Community | 2 in 10 retailers provide a differentiated experience on community, again driven by DTC retailers



_______ -Differentiation

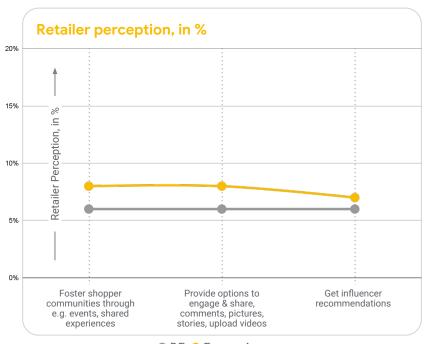
Fulfil the desire for social moments cultivate a shopper community!

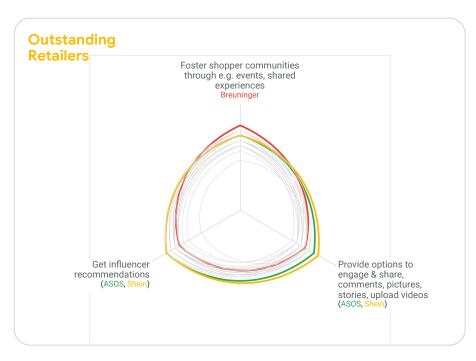
Foster shopper communities through e.g. events, shared experiences Provide options to engage & share, comments, pictures, stories, upload videos Get influencer



Source: Google EFS 2024/ Shown on the left are individual Differentiation Drivers retailers can activate in Community. These individual drivers were assembled in qualitative research, desk research and trends analysis. For more information check method section. Shown on the right is the % of retailers with an above average differentiation level in the market on this factor, in % (based on Google benchmarking sheet)

Community | Balanced perception, Zara & Breuninger stand out





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Younger generations want retailers to delight them



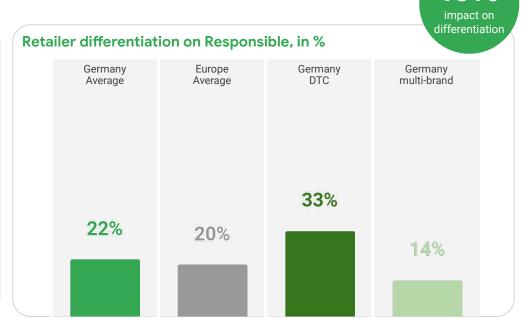


of consumers agree that shopping is a form of entertainment.

16%

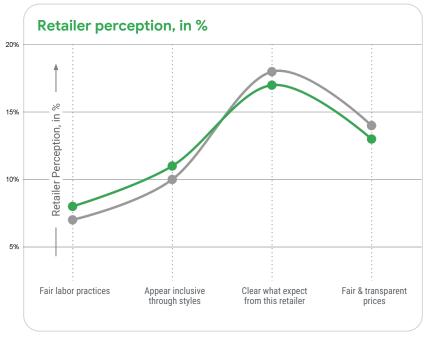
Responsible | 2 in 10 retailers provide a differentiated experience on responsible, again driven by DTC retailers

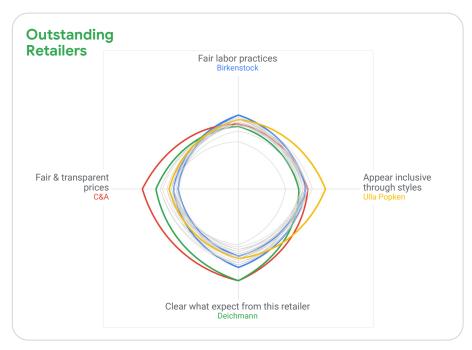




Source: Google EFS 2024/ Shown on the left are individual Differentiation Drivers retailers can activate in Responsible. These individual drivers were assembled in qualitative research, desk research and trends analysis. For more information check method section. Shown on the right is the % of retailers with an above average differentiation level in the market on this factor, in % (based on Google benchmarking sheet)

Responsible | Clear expectations and transparency peak, retailer differentiation spans all dimensions

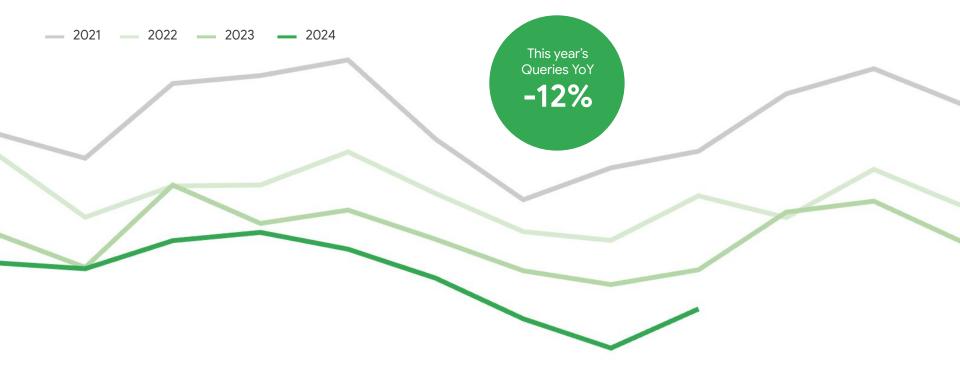




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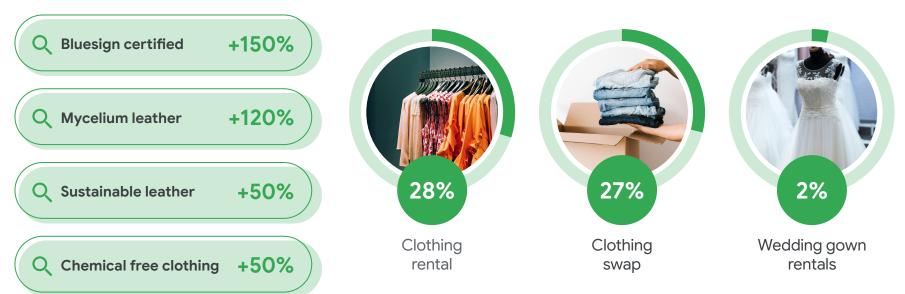
Source: Google EFS 2024/ Left: Shown is the % of perception on individual Responsible drivers across all retailers / Right: Shown is the relative differentiation profile of retailers on the drivers, highlighted retailers stand particularly out on specific drivers. Note that mentioned retailers are just examples and can vary by country.

Responsible | Sustainability is becoming redefined, with consumers searching less for sustainability in general



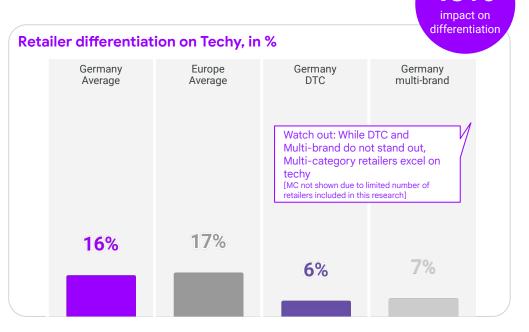
But more for specifics & "services" when it comes to sustainability

YoY Growth on Search, 2023



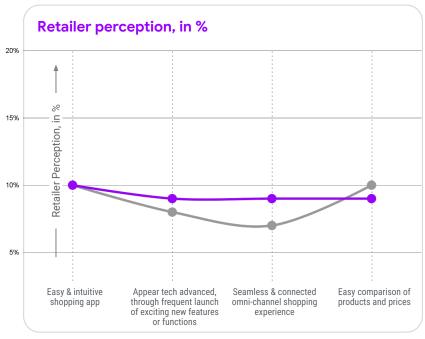
Techy | Techy is almost only driven by multi-category retailers, reflecting their strong advancements

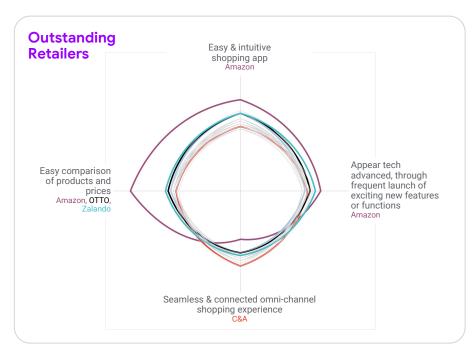




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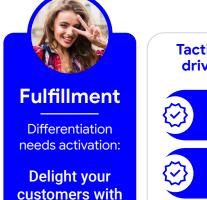
Techy | Perception focus on intuitive & easy comparison, Amazon, Otto & Zalando differentiate most on this driver





DE • Europe Average

Fulfillment | 1 in 3 retailers differentiate on fulfillment, more MB than DTC retailers, MC retailers also strong

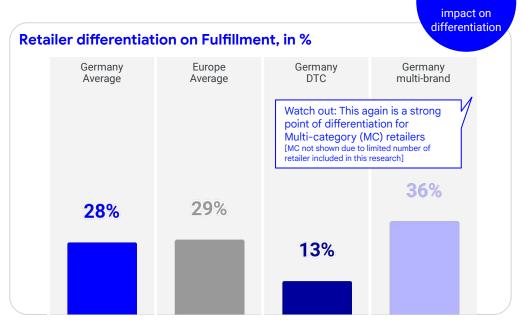


choice and an

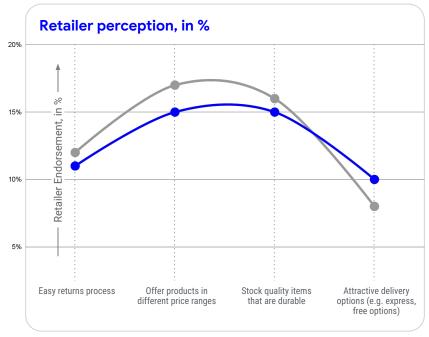
excellent

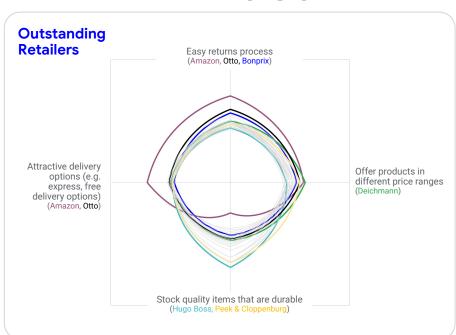
process!





Fulfillment | High agreement to durable quality items and different price ranges, several retailers sharply profiled





DE • Europe Average

Key Insights | Standing out in the Sea of Sameness (1 / 2)

- #1
- In Germany's competitive retail landscape, differentiation is paramount. Shoppers are aware of numerous brands but ultimately only buy at few. Only 1 in 3 fashion retailer in Germany is perceived as differentiated, mostly on Chic and Fulfilment and weakest on Unique.
- #2
- Differentiation of German fashion retailers is on par with Europe, making it even more challenging for German retailers to stand out in European context.
- #3
- Across the 6 differentiation factors, some underlying patterns emerge: DTC brands differentiate stronger on Chic, while multi-category retailer excel on Techy and Fulfillment, Techy is also stronger among multi-brand retailers. Unique and Community have lower differentiation profiles overall. Those retailers that stand out here are mostly DTC.
- #4
- In comparison to Europe, Chic & Community are less important, Unique & Responsible & Techy more; Fulfilment is at the same level and has the lowest impact on differentiation. While Fulfilment is still important to shoppers, it is no big differentiator anymore.

Key Insights | Standing out in the Sea of Sameness (2 / 2)

	Chic	Unique	Community (Responsible	Techy	Fulfillment
Importance for differentiation	29%	20%	14%	16%	13%	9%
% of differentiated retailers	41%	13%	22%	22%	16%	28%
Strongest retailer segment(s)	DTC	DTC	DTC	DTC / multi-brand	Multi-category, multi-brand	multi-category
Opportunities for retailers	Delight shoppers with unique offers, invest in deep audience understanding, consider leveraging Al for early trend spotting	Personalization throughout all purchase steps, understand shoppers' past behavior to predict future desire and turn it into personalized targeting	Connect shoppers across touchpoints: video communities, social channel, streamed live events, etc.	Promote your fairness and honesty, but even more your values and beliefs. Ensure shoppers know what to expect from your brand.	Think about each digital touchpoint and invest in visible good technology; app-based shopping needs great usability.	Fulfillment is, but is not limited to, a process. While offering seamless process, emphasize your portfolio's quality and price ranges.
General learning across all factors		ifferentiation hinges on pro elopment and enhance opti				

Recommendation I Make differentiation your key priority in 2025 and beyond



Identify space - Explore the differentiation factors and play your strengths considering your segment.



Find your space - While important for relevance, tech and fulfillment offer weak differentiation, especially for multi-category retailers, so focus on more factors to stand out. Go beyond your strengths.



Drive your space - Bring your chosen differentiation factors to life through CRM data, shopper experience, and loyalty programs, ensuring your customers truly feel the difference!





European Fashion Retail '24

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October 2024 | Germany Narrative



