

Drive sales and reach more customers with Google





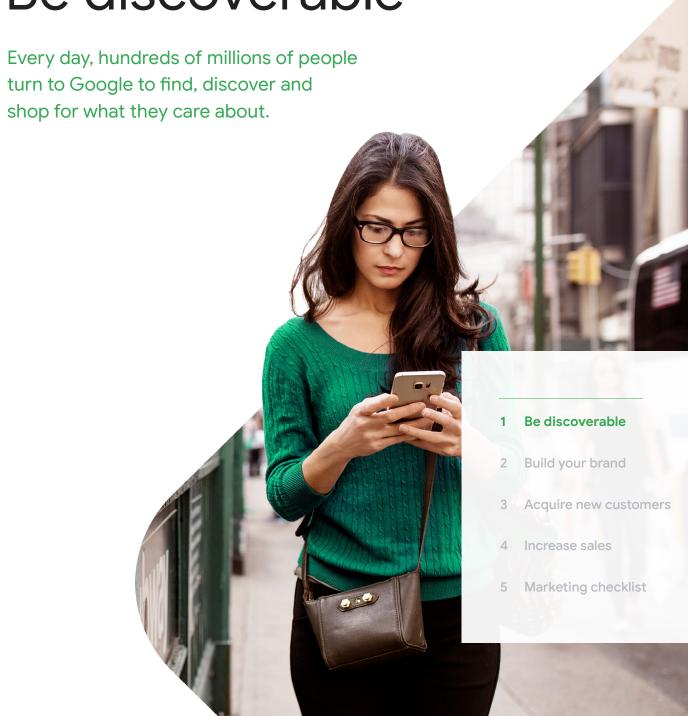




Google for Retail



Be discoverable



1 Be discoverable



The online shopping journey has multiple touchpoints that can influence what people buy and who they buy it from.

For marketers, the challenge is how to show up at all of these moments, while delivering the personalised, relevant experiences that shoppers have come to expect.

That's where Google can help. Every day, hundreds of millions of people turn to Google to find, discover and shop for what they care about. And not just Google Search – people also look for inspiration when they're browsing their Google news feeds, watching YouTube videos or checking their Gmail.

40% of Great Britain (UK) shoppers say they use Google before buying something new.¹

23%

of items being shopped for were prompted by something the shopper said they saw on a Google product (Search, Maps, YouTube)²

Nearly half (47%) of Global shoppers say they use Google before buying something new.³

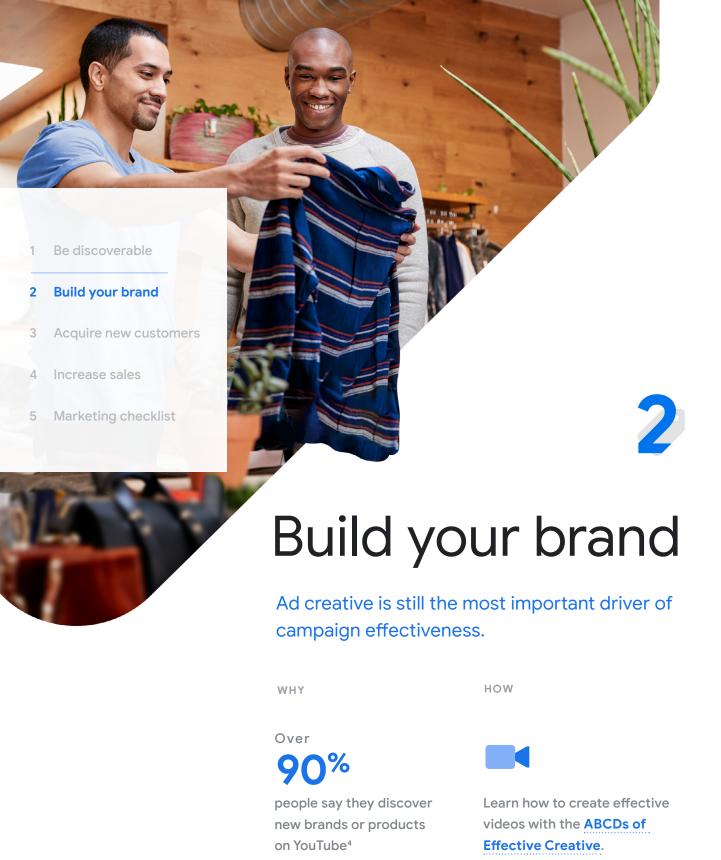
1 Be discoverable

Every one of these moments is a window into what your customers care about – which is why no one understands them better than Google.



In this guide, you'll learn how to **meet your customers every step of the way**, from the beginning of their journeys to driving discovery, influencing purchase decisions and ultimately, increasing your overall sales.









Tell your brand story

That's why it's important for brands to not only appear in those searches but to create real value that is meaningful and distinct. Immersive creative on video and Search can help build awareness and differentiate your brand with shoppers across Google.

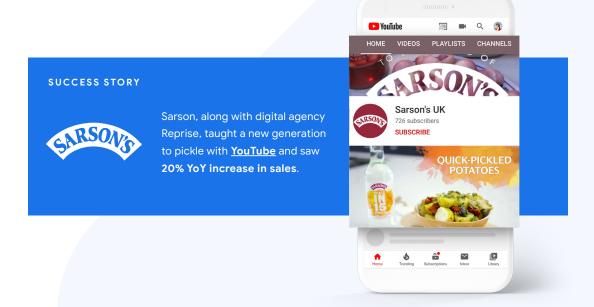
51%

Great Britain (UK) shoppers say they use Google to discover or find a new brand and that's significantly higher than any other source.⁵

Connect and inspire with video

In a world of limited attention spans, it's important to create video ads that engage consumers. 90% people say they discover new brands or products on YouTube⁶, whether it's through how-to videos, unboxing videos or

influencer content. Excellent creative, combined with robust demographic and affinity targeting, can help you drive brand awareness with video.





Be the answer when they search

Use <u>responsive search ads</u> to answer those searches with flexible and personalised ads.



popular clothing brands

popular clothing brands 2020
popular clothing brands near me
popular clothing brands for women
popular clothing brands for men
popular clothing brands in the '80s
popular clothing brands stores
popular clothing brands shopping

SUCCESS STORY



Dell tested responsive search ads in its gaming account and drove 25% more clicks and conversions.

Make more visible and useful ads:



Learn how to customise your search ads with extensions



Measure brand metrics

To raise awareness and visibility, create a Google Ads campaign using the **brand awareness and reach goal**.

Then measure success by monitoring the right metrics:

- Impressions
 - How many customers actually saw your ad? You can prioritise impressions with a cost-perthousand-impressions campaign.
- Reach and frequency

 'Reach' is the number of visitors exposed to an ad in a display or video campaign. 'Frequency' is the average number of times a visitor was exposed to an ad over a period of time.
- Brand lift

 Brand lift studies use surveys to measure a viewer's reaction to the content, message or product in your video ads.

If TV is a part of your strategy, you can extend your TV campaigns online with **affinity targeting** and **connected TV. Reach Planner**, which uses Nielsen TV data, can help you find and reach audiences while moving away from traditional TV.



Reach new potential customers who are in the market for products like yours.

WHY

47%

Nearly half of Global shoppers say they use Google before buying something new.⁷

HOW



Turn inspiration into action with Google's actionable brand formats: TrueView for action, Showcase Shopping ads and Discovery ads



- 2 Build your brand
- **3** Acquire new customers
- 4 Increase sales
- 5 Marketing checklist



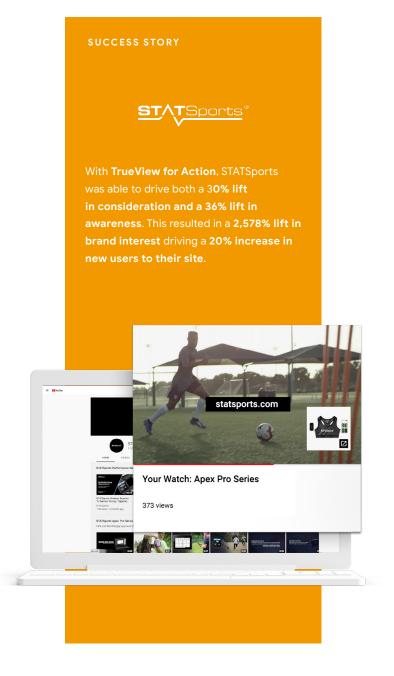
Turn discovery into purchase intent

Engaging ad formats can help you reach the 47% of surveyed global shoppers who say that they use Google before buying something new.8

Make your videos actionable for shoppers

TrueView for action drives leads and conversions by adding prominent calls-to-action, headline text overlays and an end screen to your video ads.

Add compelling product imagery to make your ads shoppable, and optimise for your goals with Smart Bidding.



Engage new customers across feeds on Google

Discovery ads can help you drive action with up to 2.6 billion consumers within the feeds on YouTube, Discover and Gmail.9

SUCCESS STORY



Discovery ads is a great new customer acquisition channel for MandM Direct, bringing in more qualified leads than social campaigns. Visitors from Discovery ads spent 2.6X longer on the brand's website with a significantly lower bounce rate, and had a 42% higher average order value than via Social.



Learn more about optimising Discovery campaigns

Help people discover and explore your brand and products

Showcase Shopping ads let you group a selection of related products and present them to introduce your brand or business. 85% of traffic from Showcase Shopping ads to retailers' sites is new visitors, 10 many of whom are deciding where to buy when they search for general terms like 'backpacks' or 'furniture'.

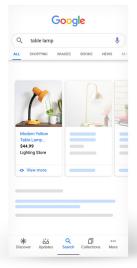


SUCCESS STORY

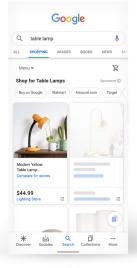
MADE_®COM

Made.com conducted numerous tests of different Showcase Shopping ads to improve performance, which more than paid off. Shopping Showcase ads produced a 1.52% click-through rate (compared to 1.18% for their Product Shopping ads) and 1.85% engagement rate.

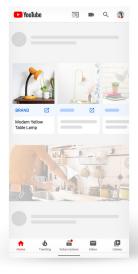
Here are some of the places your Shopping ads will appear to shoppers across Google:











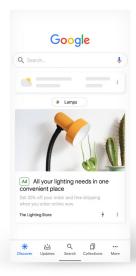














Remarketing across all of Google

Now that potential customers are connecting with your brand campaigns, it's time to build customer remarketing lists to re-engage shoppers and

convert that brand discovery into purchase intent. Get started by tagging your site for remarketing.

You can also upload your first-party data to connect with these shoppers across Google:



Standard remarketing

Show ads to your past visitors as they browse sites and apps on the Display Network. Learn more



Dynamic remarketing

Show ads that include products or services that people viewed on your website or app. Learn more



Remarketing lists for search ads

Show ads to your past visitors as they do follow-up searches for what they need on Google. Learn more



Video remarketing

Show ads to people who have interacted with your videos or YouTube channel. Learn more



Customer Match

Show ads to your customers across Google, using information that your customers have shared with you. Learn more



App deep linking

Show ads that send your users to a specific page in your app encouraging them to complete a specific action. Learn more



Reach new, in-market shoppers

To reach new shoppers with purchase intent, you can select audiences who are in the market for products like yours across your Display, Search and Video campaigns:

- Use in-market audiences to show ads to people who have been searching for products and services like yours but have not interacted with your business.
- Use <u>similar audiences</u> to reach new customers with interests related to the users in your audience lists.

Use our insights tools to find new opportunities to reach potential customers:

- Discover rising product trends to see what's gaining momentum this season.
- Audience Insights can help you find new customers by revealing valuable insights about the people in your remarketing lists.
- Find my audience helps you understand who your most valuable customers are on YouTube so you can reach similar audiences with relevant messages.
- Audience reports in Google Analytics can give you a deep-dive into who has visited your website, including their interests and behaviours.
- Market Finder helps you take your business to new markets and start selling around the world.





Launch a new product

New products build your brand and can be a way to find new customers. To successfully launch a new product, you need to start by building consumer interest, then drive continued sales post-launch.

Product launch guide



Build pre-launch interest

Leverage immersive storytelling with video to build excitement and drive new leads. Start building remarketing lists to drive sales post-launch.



Advertise your launch moment

Focus on driving action with video, text ads and formats that showcase your products.



Drive continued sales

Continue to share your message and turn intent into action.

SUCCESS STORY



OANDA, a leader in currency data, offering financial services for a wide range of organizations and investors, **diversified their export marketing strategy to become video pioneers** in the UK financial trading industry. As a result, they **boosted profits by over \$200k on video alone**.

Shopper and product insights

Use our product insights to help with your new product strategy.



Add popular products to your feed

Use the **best sellers report** to see the most popular brands and products across Shopping ads and find out if they're in your feed and in stock.



Push popular products when you're price-competitive

The <u>price competitiveness report</u> shows you the price point at which shoppers are clicking on ads to inform your pricing and assortment strategy.



Learn what shoppers want

Use our **Shopping Insights tool** to create a personalised weekly email about the product and category trends that matter to you.





Use your product feed to help shoppers discover your products, both online

and offline.

WHY

71%

of British Christmas shoppers used 3+ channels to do their Christmas shopping.¹¹ HOW



Upload your online and in-store products to Merchant Center and activate Smart Shopping campaigns*

^{*}In Europe, Smart Shopping campaigns can be used with any Comparison Shopping Service (CSS) you work with. The ads will show on general search results pages and on any other surfaces the CSS has opted in to.





Drive omnichannel sales

Today's consumers are living – and shopping – in a channel-less world, making an omnichannel strategy more important than ever. In fact, Christmas shoppers that shop across five or more channels reported spending 1.9x more and purchasing 2.6x more than people who shop across one to two channels.¹²

90%

of surveyed global shoppers who visited a shop in the last week said that they searched online first.¹³

Create a frictionless shopping experience online

A frictionless shopping experience for omnichannel shoppers maximises sales. Your website or app is your digital shop front, so put your best foot forward online with a quick and easy evaluation on **Grow My Store**.



Use the Test My Site tool to test your mobile website speed

Meet shoppers where they are – online and off

You can make a shopper's experience frictionless as they engage with your brand on Google, too.

Just tell us about your available products, both online and offline, and we'll showcase them for potential shoppers across the web.

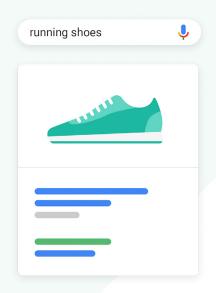
Search interest in "near me" has grown

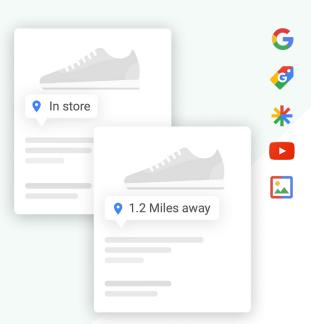




Upload your products to Merchant Center to get started

Use Smart Shopping campaigns for automated bidding and ad placement to promote your products. Advertisers see more than a 30% increase in conversion value on average when using Smart Shopping campaigns. Shopping ads use product data, not keywords. They promote your online inventory, boost traffic to your website and can help you find better-qualified leads.



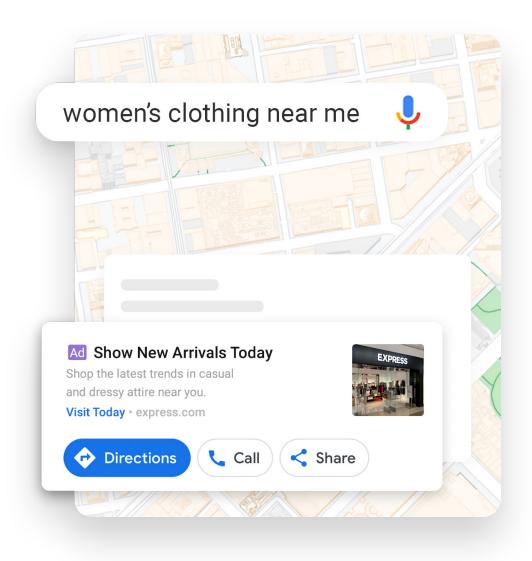


Promote your in-store items with Local inventory ads

Local inventory ads highlight your products and shop information to nearby shoppers searching with Google. Make sure that you link your **Google**My Business account with your Merchant Center account to display your shop information across Google services.

Drive more shoppers to your shops with Local campaigns

They use best-in-class machine learning and local formats to drive shoppers to all of your shop locations. They can also be used to support specific shops and events.

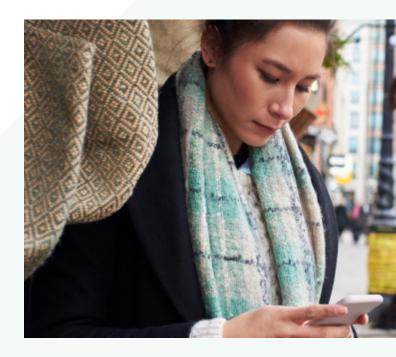


Drive more users to your app with App Campaigns

App campaigns uses your ad text ideas and assets, including assets from your app's store listing, to design a variety of ads across several formats and networks.

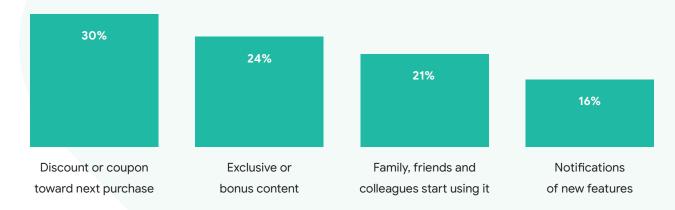
RETAIL APP USERS...16

- Buy 33% more frequently
- Buy 34% more items
- Spend 37% more than non-app customers



Reengagement Drivers for App Use

Incentives can prompt renewed app usage. Prompts for restarting use of apps not used or uninstalled: 17



Measure omnichannel performance

As part of your measurement strategy, remember to account for the conversions that happen both online and offline. Use conversion basket reporting to measure online transactions, revenue and profit, and include shop visits and shop sales to identify the campaigns, keywords and devices that drive the most offline value for your business. To maximise total omnichannel value, add shop visits into your Smart Bidding campaigns for Search and include them in Target ROAS bidding for Shopping and Smart Shopping campaigns.



Increase customer lifetime value

Use the Lifetime Value report to understand how valuable different customers are to your business. You can also compare the lifetime value (LTV) of the customers that you've acquired through different channels. For example, you can compare customers acquired through organic search to those from social to see which method brings the higher-value users. This can help inform your channel strategy and achieve the right marketing mix to maximise your overall customer LTV.





Maximise promotional periods

Plan your marketing strategy for before, during, and after your promotion or holiday to drive as many sales as possible.

WHY



Over the festive period, shoppers make the most purchases and shop visits during Cyber Week¹⁸



Follow these **best practices** to set up your campaigns for success over the festive period

Drive sales during the festive period

Festive highlights from 2019

Last year, retail had its largest holiday season ever with global digital revenue growing 8% and totaling \$723B in sales. 19 Even in shops, digital played a critical role.

- 57% of British Christmas purchases were made online and 43% were in-store.²⁰
- Shoppers searched online ahead of 86% of in store purchases.²¹
- 38% of British Christmas shoppers say they use their smartphone while in-store during the season.²²



When consumers were looking online for help with their holiday shopping, they often turned to Google. Google had the largest number of daily shoppers in its history over the 2019 Black Friday and Cyber Monday holiday weekend. ²³ Google properties (Search, YouTube or Maps) are used in **44**% of British Christmas shopping occasion. ²⁴

When consumers were looking online for help with their holiday shopping, they often turned to Google.

Shoppers want to discover new items, find what they need and purchase products with the least amount of friction. Consider these five shopping trends to lay the digital groundwork for a successful festive season.



Festive-period shoppers are open to buying from new retailers

INSIGHTS

11%

of British Christmas purchases are with a new retailer that shoppers never purchased from before.²⁵

18%

of British Christmas shoppers say they shopped at new retailers more this Christmas season than in previous years.²⁶ **GET STARTED**

Connect with new customers through engaging video content, like shop tours, product reviews and seasonal gift recommendations

Find new audience segments and re-engage them during the peak festive season by creating audience lists



Festive-period shoppers are starting earlier and ending later

INSIGHTS

9%

of gift shoppers start thinking about the gifts they need to buy before the summer.²⁷

54%

of festive-period shopping remains to be completed after Black Friday/Cyber Monday week.²⁸

18%

of Christmas shopping is completed during the week of Christmas and the week after Christmas.²⁹ **GET STARTED**

Offer compelling gift guides in visual formats, like TrueView for action, Showcase Shopping ads and Discovery ads

Forecast and allocate enough budget for the entire season using **Performance Planner**

Capture early and late festive-period traffic by setting adequate budgets and competitive targets for Smart Shopping campaigns or Smart Bidding

Improve your optimisation score by regularly checking your account recommendations throughout the festive period



Festive-period shoppers value price, convenience and availability

INSIGHTS

Top factors for purchasing from a retailer:30

37%

Price/promotion

33%

Convenience

26%

Product availability

GET STARTED

Highlight holiday offers with Merchant

Promotions or sale price annotations

Feature convenient delivery options, like fast and free delivery or click and collect

Make your products discoverable across
Google by uploading and optimising your online
and in-store inventory in Merchant Center



Holiday shoppers shop across multiple channels

INSIGHTS

71%

of British Christmas shoppers used 3+ channels to do their Christmas shopping.³¹

88%

of in-store purchases were preceded by an online search.³²

GET STARTED

Promote seasonal events or special services like gift wrapping by creating a Google My Business post

Drive more shop visits by using Smart Shopping campaigns and Local campaigns



Holiday shoppers turn to mobile

INSIGHTS

Shoppers reported making

53%

of online British Christmas purchases are mobile (i.e. made on a smartphone).³³

60%

of British Christmas shoppers used apps related to their shopping with 44% downloading new apps last season.³⁴

GET STARTED

Create a seamless festive period shopping experience on your website by testing your mobile speed

Promote your app across Google with App campaigns

Maximise promotional periods



Create awareness

Build momentum around your promotions and capture shoppers' initial interest so you can alert them on the day of your actual sale



Capture demand

To maximise performance when your promotion arrives:

- · Put your promotional products into their own campaign
- · Set adequate budgets to capture increased traffic
- Use Smart Shopping campaigns or Smart Bidding with lower targets to set more competitive bids based on real-time signals



Follow these **best practices** to set up your campaigns for success over the festive period

Think beyond the festive season

Year-round consumer shopping

Today's retail landscape is filled with events of all kinds, from public holidays to sales and promotions.

Make sure that you include all of these consumer moments in your marketing strategy, to maximise your sales.



Back to School

Mintel research puts a £915m price tag on the cost of sending children back to a new academic year, starting next week, with £436m spent on school uniform and shoes alone. 35



Halloween

Halloween spending is expected to total £474 million in 2019.3³⁶

Drive sales through non-festive promotions

Sales give customers the urgency and desire to purchase. Outside of the holidays, you can create promotions to increase how often people shop with your brand.

Make your non-festive promotions stand out

Customise your ads with <u>sales countdowns</u>. You can display dynamic ad copy, such as an hourly countdown, for a sale that you'd like to promote.

77%

of surveyed global shoppers say getting a special promotion is important to them when deciding which brand or retailer to buy from.³⁷

2020 Global holiday calendar

	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL
1 20 25	New Year's Day (Global) Martin Luther King Jr. Day (US) Lunar New Year (TW, HK, VN, KO, JP)	2 14 17 21-29	Super Bowl Sunday (US) Valentine's Day (Global) President's Day (US) Carnival (BR)	14 17 9-10 20 22	White Day (JP, TW, VN, KO) St. Patrick's Day (Global) Holi Festival (Global) Spring Equinox (JP) Mother's Day (UK) Back to School (AR, CL)	8-16 10-12 22 23-30	Passover (Global) Good Friday, Holy Saturday, Easter Sunday (Global) Earth Day (US) Ramadan (Global)
	MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUGUST
1-23 1 2-6 5 10 18 25-31	Ramadan cont. (Global) May Day (Global) Golden Week (JP) Cinco de Mayo (US, MX) Mother's Day (US) Victoria Day (CA) Hot Sale (AR, MX), Cyber Day (AR, MX) Memorial Day (US)	21	Father's Day (US)	1 4 14 20	Canada Day (CA) Independence Day (US) Bastille Day (FR) Sea Day (JP) Back to School (CO, MX)		Mountain Day (JP) Back to School (US)
	SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER
7 19-30 21 22	Labor Day (US) Oktoberfest (DE) Respect for the Aged Day (JP) Autumn Equinox (JP) Back to School (UK)	1-4 3 12 31	Oktoberfest cont. (DE) Day of German Unity (DE) Thanksgiving (CA), Health and Sports Day (JP) Halloween (Global)	3 8 11 14 20-23 23 26 27 28	Culture Day (JP) Remembrance Day (CA, AU, UK) Singles Day (TW, HK), Veterans Day (US), Armistice Day (FR) Diwali (Global) El Buen Fin (MX) Labor Thanksgiving Day (JP) Thanksgiving (US) Black Friday (Global) Small Business Saturday (US) Cyber Monday (Global)	10-18 14 21 25 26	Hanukkah (Global) Green Monday (Global), Free Shipping Day (Global) December Solstice (JP) Christmas Day (Global) Boxing Day (Global)



Your marketing checklist

Drive sales and reach more customers with Google

Here are our recommendations to help you build a successful strategy with Google Ads. Be discoverable **Build your brand** Acquire new customers Increase sales Marketing checklist

33

5 Marketing checklist

Find the right customers

- Find new customers with in-market and similar audiences pg. 16
 Discover new opportunities with our insights tools pg. 16
 - Audience insights help you find potential customers based on information about the people in your remarketing lists
 - Find my audience reveals your most valuable customers on YouTube to help you discover new audiences and learn how to reach them with relevant messages
 - Audience reports in Google Analytics can tell you more about who has visited your website, allowing you to dig into details such as interests and behaviours
- Set up remarketing lists to turn brand discovery into purchase intent

Choose the right message

- Tell your brand story with compelling assets across all types of ads
- Drive leads and conversions with TrueView for action pg. 11
- Help people explore your products with Showcase Shopping ads pg. 13

5 Marketing checklist

Drive omnichannel sales

Create a frictionless shopping experience by making your website or app your digital shop front
 Drive product sales online and offline with Smart Shopping Campaigns
 Increase foot traffic to your shop with Local campaigns
 Set up your Search and Shopping campaigns for success in the festive period

Optimise and measure for success

- Measure and optimise for the right metrics for your campaigns
 Use both online and offline data for bidding and reporting to see the full value of your campaigns
 Use product insights to understand demand and pricing for your products
 - Add popular products to your feed with the best sellers report
 - Push popular products when you're price-competitive with the price competitiveness report
 - Learn what shoppers want with our **Shopping Insights tool**

Sources

- Google / Ipsos, Global Retail Study, Feb 2019. Base: Total sample (n=526) Great Britain (UK) online 18+ who shopped in the last week. Countries included: AR, AU, BR, CA, CN, CZ, FR, DE, IN, ID, IT, JP, KR, MX, NL, PL, PT, RU, SA, ZA, ES, SE, TR, UA, GB, US, AE, VN
- Google / Ipsos, Global Retail Study, Feb 2019. Base: Shopping Occassions-Currently Shopping (n=1020) Great Britain (UK) online 18+ who shopped in the last week. Countries included: AR, AU, BR, CA, CN, CZ, FR, DE, IN, ID, IT, JP, KR, MX, NL, PL, PT, RU, SA, ZA, ES, SE, TR, UA, GB, US, AE, VN
- 3. Google / Ipsos, Global Retail Study, Feb 2019. Base: Total sample (n=15134) Global online 18+ who shopped in the last week. Countries included: AR, AU, BR, CA, CZ, FR, DE, IN, ID, IT, JP, KR, MX, NL, PL, PT, RU, SA, ZA, ES, SE, TR, UA, UK, US, AE, VN
- 4. Source 2: Google/Magid Advisors, "The Role of Digital Video in People's Lives", Global (US, CA, BR, UK, DE, FR, JP, IN, KR, AU), August 2018, n=20,000, A18-64 general online population.
- Google / Ipsos, Global Retail Study, Feb 2019. Base: Total sample (n=526) Great Britain (UK) online 18+ who shopped in the last week.
 Countries included: AR, AU, BR, CA, CN, CZ, FR, DE, IN, ID, IT, JP, KR, MX, NL, PL, PT, RU, SA, ZA, ES, SE, TR, UA, GB, US, AE, VN
- 6. Source 2: Google/Magid Advisors, "The Role of Digital Video in People's Lives", Global (US, CA, BR, UK, DE, FR, JP, IN, KR, AU), August 2018, n=20,000, A18-64 general online population.
- 7. Google / Ipsos, Global Retail Study, Feb 2019. Base: Total sample (n=15134) Global online 18+ who shopped in the last week. Countries included: AR, AU, BR, CA, CZ, FR, DE, IN, ID, IT, JP, KR, MX, NL, PL, PT, RU, SA, ZA, ES, SE, TR, UA, UK, US, AE, VN
- 8. Google / Ipsos, Global Retail Study, Feb 2019. Base: Total sample (n=15134) Global online 18+ who shopped in the last week. Countries included: AR, AU, BR, CA, CZ, FR, DE, IN, ID, IT, JP, KR, MX, NL, PL, PT, RU, SA, ZA, ES, SE, TR, UA, UK, US, AE, VN
- 9. Internal Google Data, Jan. 2020.
- 10. Google Data, Global, analysis across 25 advertisers that had >100 clicks on each format in a given time period, new visitor defined as user not on "Site visitors" list, March 2019.
- 11. Google/Ipsos, "Holiday Shopping Study", November 2019 January 2020, Online survey, United Kingdom, n=3151 online Britons 18+ who shopped for Christmas in the past two days.
- 12. "Google/Ipsos, "Holiday Shopping Study", November 2019 January 2020, Online survey, United Kingdom, online Britons 18+ n=816 conducting activities across 5+ channels and n=369 conducting activities across 1-2 channels who shopped for Christmas in the past two days and made a purchase.
 - Google/Ipsos, "Holiday Shopping Study", November 2019 January 2020, Online survey, United Kingdom, online Britons 18+ n=1191 conducting activities across 5+ channels and n=908 conducting activities across 1-2 channels who shopped for Christmas in the past two days."
- 13. Google / Ipsos, Global Retail Study, Feb 2019. Base: Past Week In-store Shoppers (n=8430) Global (excl. China) online 18+ who searched before visiting a store in the last week. Countries included: AR, AU, BR, CA, CZ, FR, DE, IN, ID, IT, JP, KR, MX, NL, PL, PT, RU, SA, ZA, ES, SE, TR, UA, UK, US, AE, VN
- 14. Google Trends
- 15. Google Data, based on aggregated results of A/B traffic split for 690 advertisers using Smart Shopping Campaigns and 142 campaigns using Target ROAS Smart Bidding for Shopping campaigns; seasonal event conversion value increase is based on Black Friday weekend in 2018, Jan. 2018–May 2019.
- 16. EurekAlert 2019; Percentages based over 18 months after app launch
- 17. Google/Ipsos, Mobile App Marketing Insights: How Consumers Really Find and Use Your Apps (U.S), May 2015
- 18. Google/Ipsos, "Holiday Shopping Study", November 2019 January 2020, Online survey, United Kingdom, n=4032 Christmas purchases (Online Britons 18+ who shopped for Christmas in the past two days)

Sources, cont'd

- 19. Salesforce, All Wrapped Up 2019: The End of the Decade that Changed Retail Forever, Accessed 2020.
- 20. Google/Ipsos, "Holiday Shopping Study", November 2019 January 2020, Online survey, United Kingdom, n=4032 Christmas purchases (Online Britons 18+ who shopped for Christmas in the past two days).
- 21. Google/Ipsos, "Holiday Shopping Study", November 2019 January 2020, Online survey, United Kingdom, n=1238 Christmas in-store purchase occasions (Online Britons 18+ who shopped for Christmas in the past two days).
- 22. Google/Ipsos, "Holiday Shopping Study", November 2019 January 2020, Online survey, United Kingdom, n=2946 online Britons 18+ who shopped for Christmas in the past two days (excl. Don't remember).
- 23. Google Data, "daily shoppers" is a count of daily active users on Google.com and shopping properties with shopping intent, Nov. 2019.
- 24. Google/Ipsos, "Holiday Shopping Study", November 2019 January 2020, Online survey, United Kingdom, n=5165 Christmas shopping occasions (Online Britons 18+ who shopped for Christmas in the past two days).
- 25. Google/Ipsos, "Holiday Shopping Study", November 2019 January 2020, Online survey, United Kingdom, n=4032 Christmas purchases (Online Britons 18+ who shopped for Christmas in the past two days).
- 26. Google/Ipsos, "Holiday Shopping Study", November 2019 January 2020, Online survey, United Kingdom, n=3151 online Britons 18+ who shopped for Christmas in the past two days.
- 27. Google/Ipsos, "Holiday Shopping Study", November 2019 January 2020, Online survey, United Kingdom, n=3132 online Britons 18+ who shopped for Christmas in the past two days.
- 28. Google/Ipsos, "Holiday Shopping Study", November 2019 January 2020, Online survey, United Kingdom, n=3151 online Britons 18+ who shopped for Christmas in the past two days.
- 29. Google/Ipsos, "Holiday Shopping Study", November 2019 January 2020, Online survey, United Kingdom, n=637 online Britons 18+ who shopped for Christmas in the past two days between Dec 19 Jan 1.
- 30. Google/Ipsos, "Holiday Shopping Study", November 2019 January 2020, Online survey, United Kingdom, n=4032 Christmas purchases (Online Britons 18+ who shopped for Christmas in the past two days).
- 31. Google/Ipsos, "Holiday Shopping Study", November 2019 January 2020, Online survey, United Kingdom, n=3151 online Britons 18+ who shopped for Christmas in the past two days.
- 32. Google/Ipsos, "Holiday Shopping Study", November 2019 January 2020, Online survey, United Kingdom, n=1238 Christmas in-store purchase occasions (Online Britons 18+ who shopped for Christmas in the past two days).
- 33. Google/Ipsos, "Holiday Shopping Study", November 2019 January 2020, Online survey, United Kingdom, n=2235 Christmas online purchases (Online Britons 18+ who shopped for Christmas in the past two days).
- 34. Google/Ipsos, "Holiday Shopping Study", November 2019 January 2020, Online survey, United Kingdom, n=3151 online Britons 18+ who shopped for Christmas in the past two days.

 Google/Ipsos, "Holiday Shopping Study", November 2019 January 2020, Online survey, United Kingdom, n=1744 online Britons 18+ who shopped for Christmas in the past two days and used app during this season."""
- 35. https://internetretailing.net/industry/industry/back-to-school-now-third-largest-shopping-event-in-the-uk-study-18306
- 36. https://www.finder.com/uk/halloween-statistics-2019#:~:text=Halloween%20spending%20is%20expected%20to%20total%20 %C2%A3474%20million%20in%202019.
- 37. Google/Ipsos, Global (excl. China), Global Retail Study, n=14,206, online 18+ who shopped in the last week, Feb. 2019. Countries included: AR, AU, BR, CA, CZ, FR, DE, IN, ID, IT, JP, KR, MX, NL, PL, PT, RU, SA, ZA, ES, SE, TR, UA, UK, US, AE, VN.w